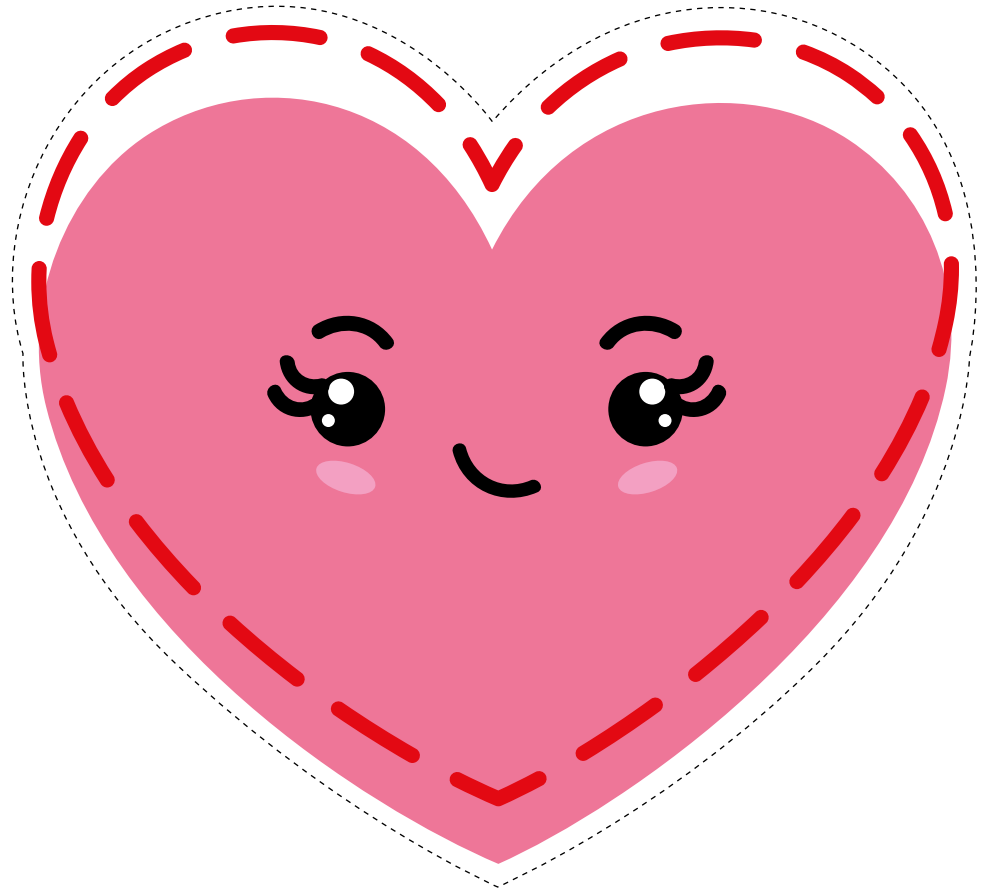
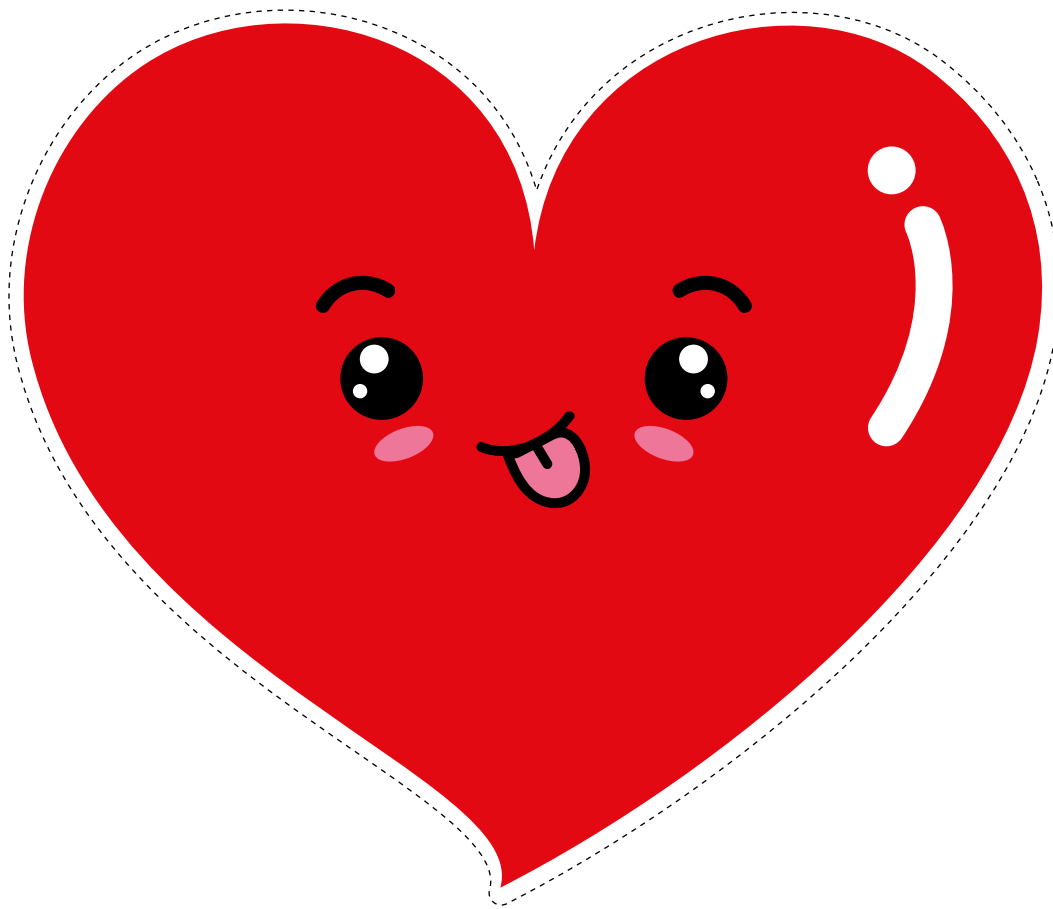
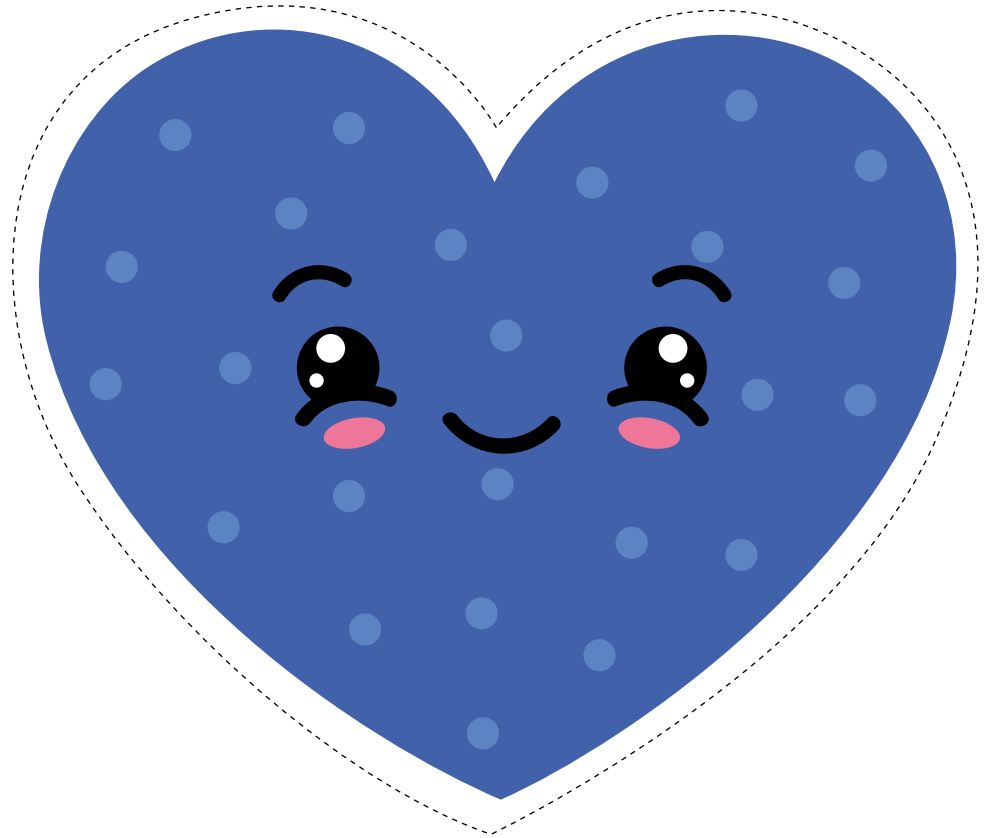
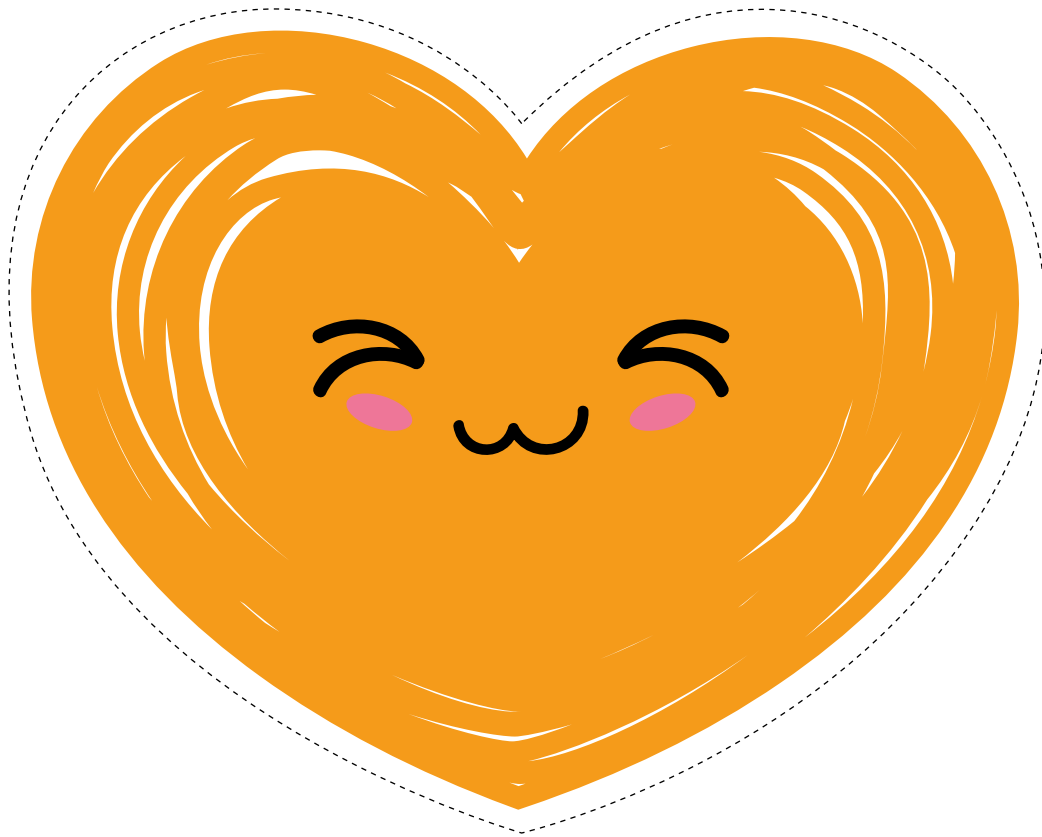


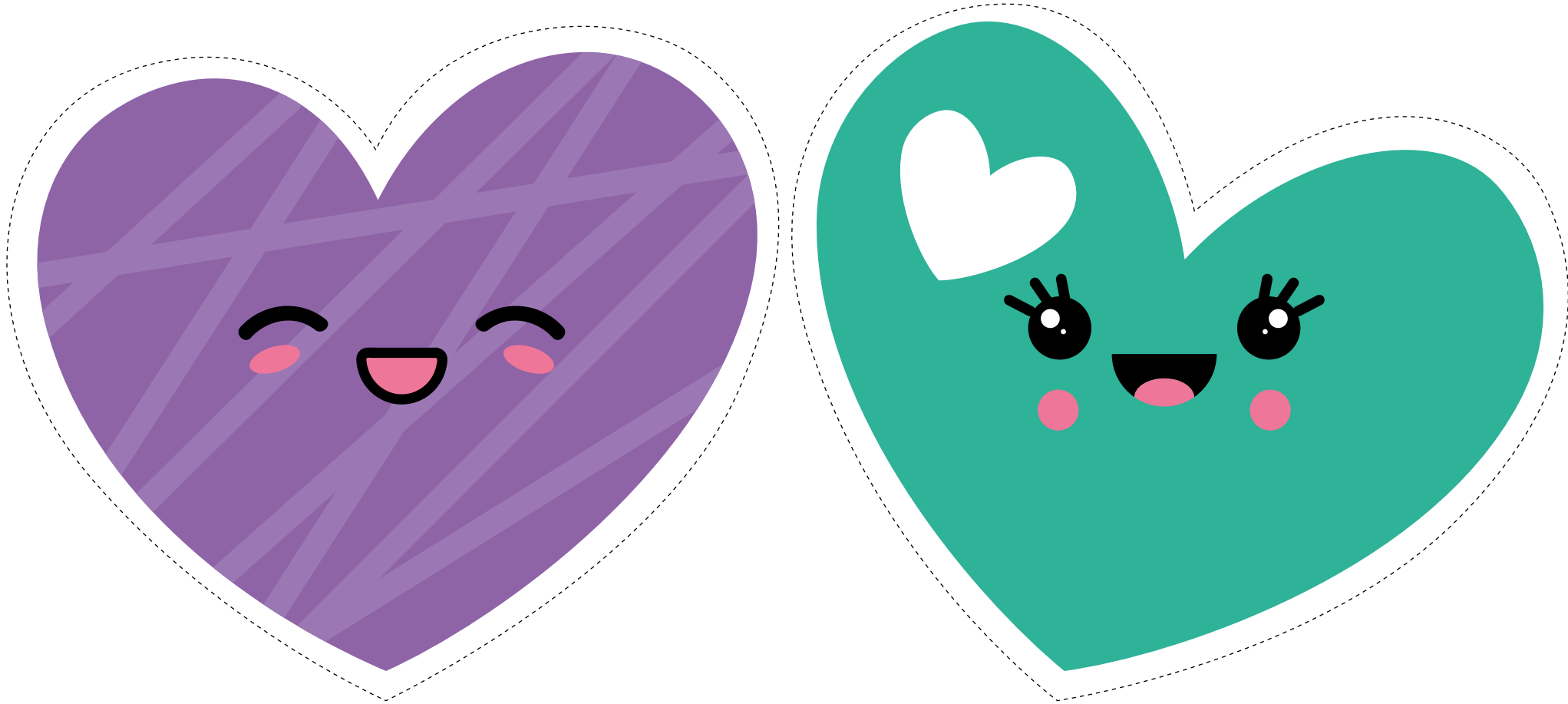
RECORTA LOS CORAZONES 
para decorar tu clase 



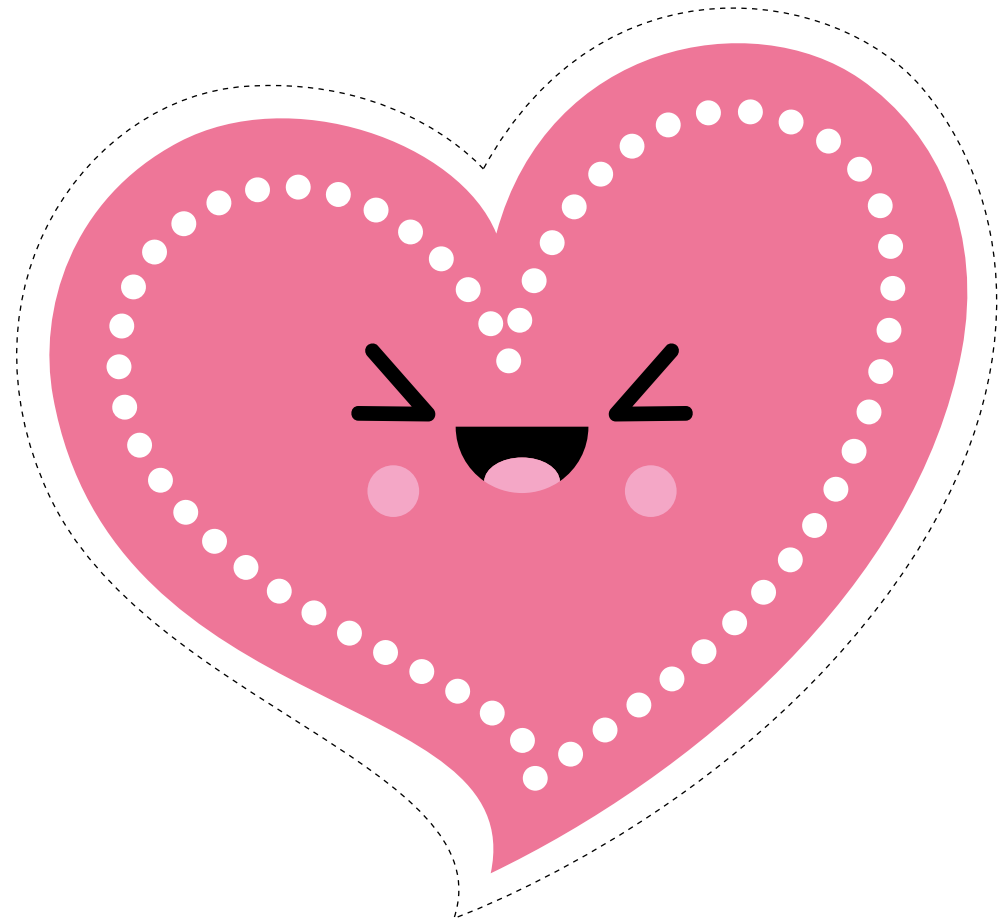
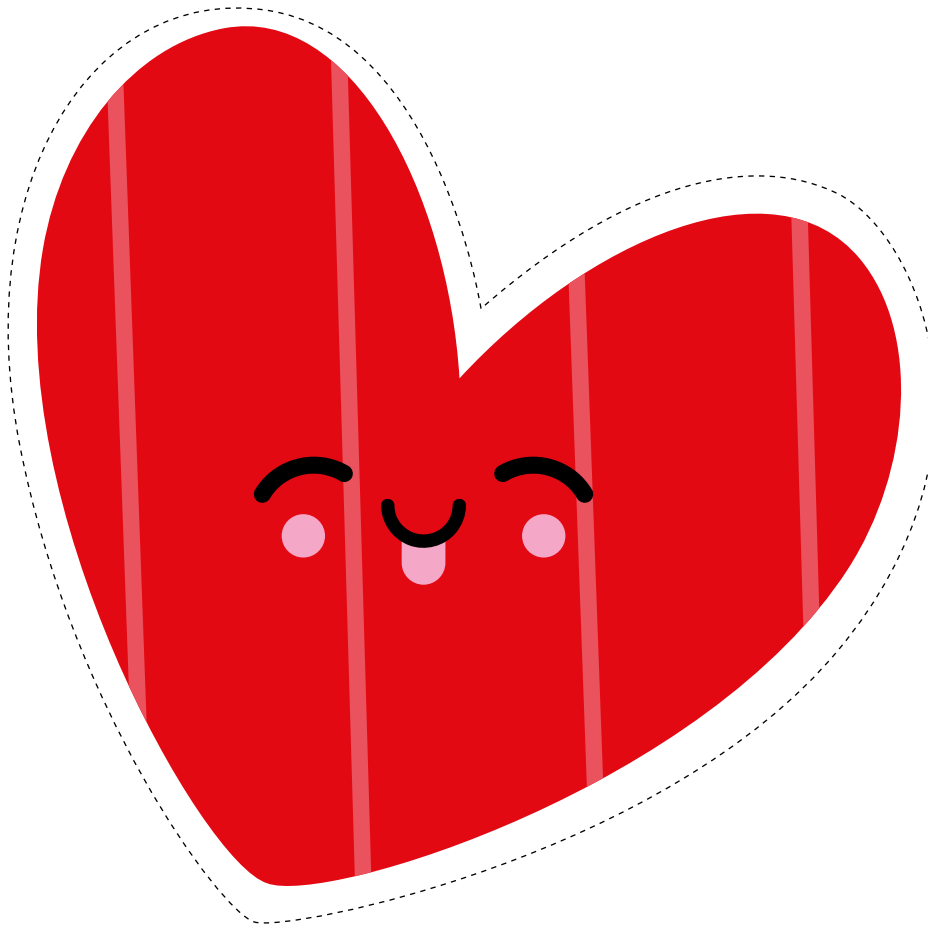
RECORTA LOS CORAZONES 
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